M. S. Department of Agriculture, Bureau of Animal Industry,

1512 Broadway, New York, N. Y. May // 1888. Im Benj Gales.

or Robt Valentine

Mount Lebanon

Dear Sirs.

you will remember That I promised to have profe. Law write to you concerning the disease amongsh your calle, and Thinking that you would be wondering why you had not heard from him, I write to explain that Prof. Law was called to albany on very urgent business with The Governor, and up to This time has not returned I would like to know if you have had The other Black low Killed and of so what condition the carease was in also if There are any further developments as to the rest of the Hera, Prophaw will write you on his return to the City Sno. Boud IS. Suspr.

VATOR Successors to GLEM & MORSE, MANUFACTURERS AND BUILDERS OF atant Hydraulic, Steam, Balt and Hand Power WORKS: 12ens Dear Sil your elevato Countershaft you will of the long 1 15 Collars 18" × 8" × 1/5 30" × 14" × 1/5 Hungers 14" drop 115 bore Will you kindly let me know the name of the gas machine your use for making your gas - I am looking the matter up for a in the

THE WESTERN UNION TELEGRAPH COMPANY.

This Company TRANSMITS and DELIVERS messages only on conditions limiting its liability, which have been assented to by the sender of the following message. Errors can be guarded against only by repeating a message back to the sending station for comparison, and the company will not hold itself liable for errors or delays in transmission or delivery of Unrepeated Messages, beyond the amount of tolls paid thereon, nor in any case where the claim is not presented in writing within sixty days after sending the message.

This is an UNREPEATED MESSAGE, and is delivered by request of the sender, under the conditions named above.

THOS. T. ECKERT, General Manager. NORVIN GREEN, President. NUMBER CHECK 15

ELEVATOR WORKS. STEPHEN A. MORSE. CARLTON M. WILLIAMS. EDWIN F. MORSE. Successors to GLEM & MORSE. MANUFACTURERS AND BUILDERS OF Patent Huðraulic,Steam, Belt and Hand Powar OFFICE, 1105 FRANKFORD AVENUE. WORKS: Philadelphia, June 6, 1888 Frankford Ave., Wildey & Shackamaxon Sts. Mr. Benj. Gates, New Lebanon, N. Y. Dear Sir: We are in receipt of a telegram from our New York agent advising us to send man at once to erect your Elevator, but as we have no first class man available to-day, we have written our Mr. Mattiford, who is now finishing a job in Massachusetts, to proceed to your place as soon as he gets through his present He will probably report for duty on the 8th or 9th instant work. at the latest.

Hoping the delay will cause you no serious inconvenience, we remain

Very truly yours,

Morse Milliams 15

C. LPENROSE, PRO'PR A TEMPERANCE HOTEL. Chatham, n. y. fre 191888. Sur Benj Sales! O Spead Sir; -Should and mail matter come in my name please hold The same untill to return & solige, Very July Yours I Deathford horse Williams V Co P. S. I Think I will be there by Thursday evening

WESTERN UNION TELEGRAPH COMPANY auHF

ALL MESSAGES TAKEN BY THIS COMPANY ARE SUBJECT TO THE FOLLOWING TERMS:

ALL MESSAGES TAKEN BY THIS COMPANY ARE SUBJECT TO THE FOLLOWING TERMS:

To guard against mistakes or delays, the sender of a message should order it REPFATED; that is, telegraphed back to the originating office for comparison. For this, one half the regular rate is charged in addition. It is agreed between the sender of the following message and this Company, that said Company shall not be liable for mistakes or delays in the transmission or delivery, or for non-delivery, of any UNREPATED message, whether happening by negligence of its servants or otherwise, beyond the amount received for sending the same; nor for mistakes, or delays in the transmission or delivery, or for non-delivery, or for non-delivery, or for sending the same; nor for mistakes, or delays in the transmission or delivery, or for non-delivery, or for non-delivery, or for sending the same, unless specially insured, nor in any case for delays arising from unavoidable interruption in the working of its lines, or for errors in eigher or obscure message. And this Company, is hereby made the agent of the sender, without liability, to forward any message over the lines of any other Coip pany when necessary to reach its destination.

Correctness in the transmission of message to any point on the lines of this Company can be insured by contract in writing, stating agreed amount of risk, and payment of premium thereon at the following rates, in addition to the usual charge for repeated messages, viz. one per cent. for any distance not exceeding 1,000 miles, and two per cent. for any greater distance, No employee of the Company, is authorized to vary the foregoing.

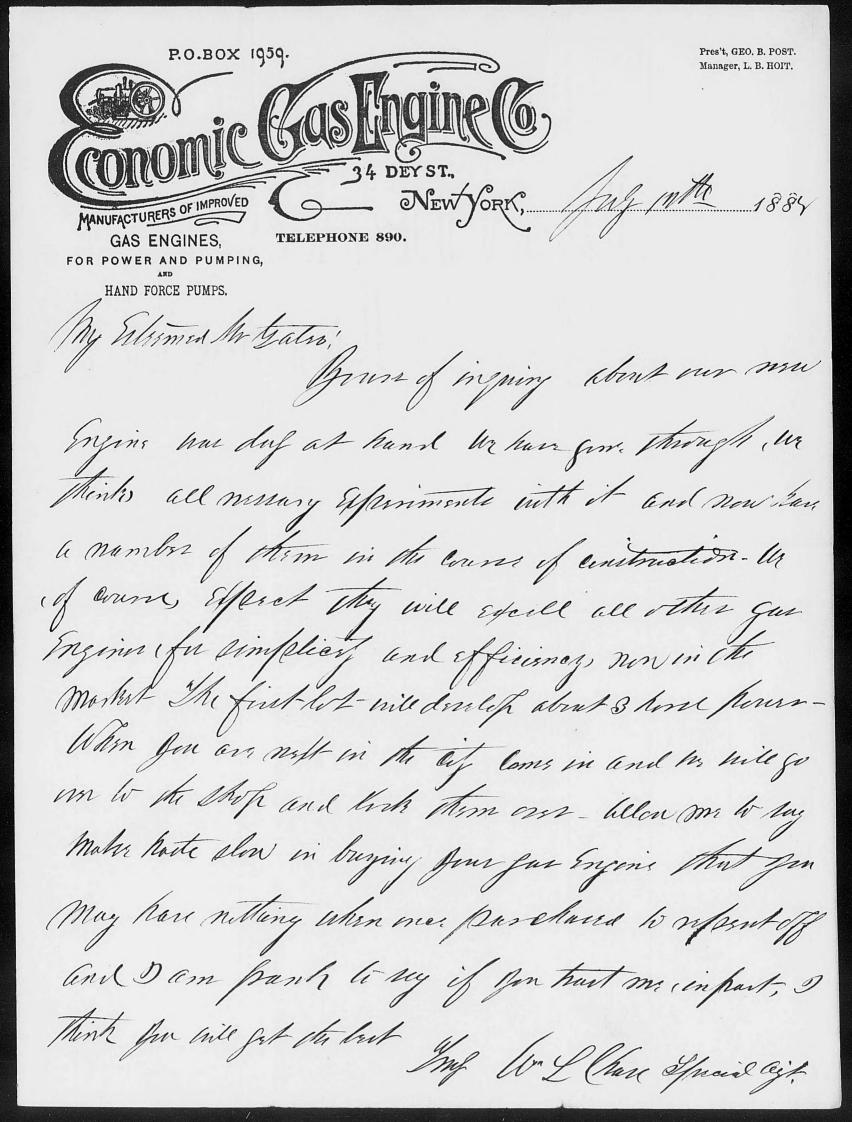
No responsibility regarding messages attaches to this Company until the same are presented and accepted at one of its transmitting offices; and it as message is sent to such office by one of the Company's messengers, he acts for that purpose as the agent of the sender.

Messages will be delivered free within the established free delivery limits of the terminal office.

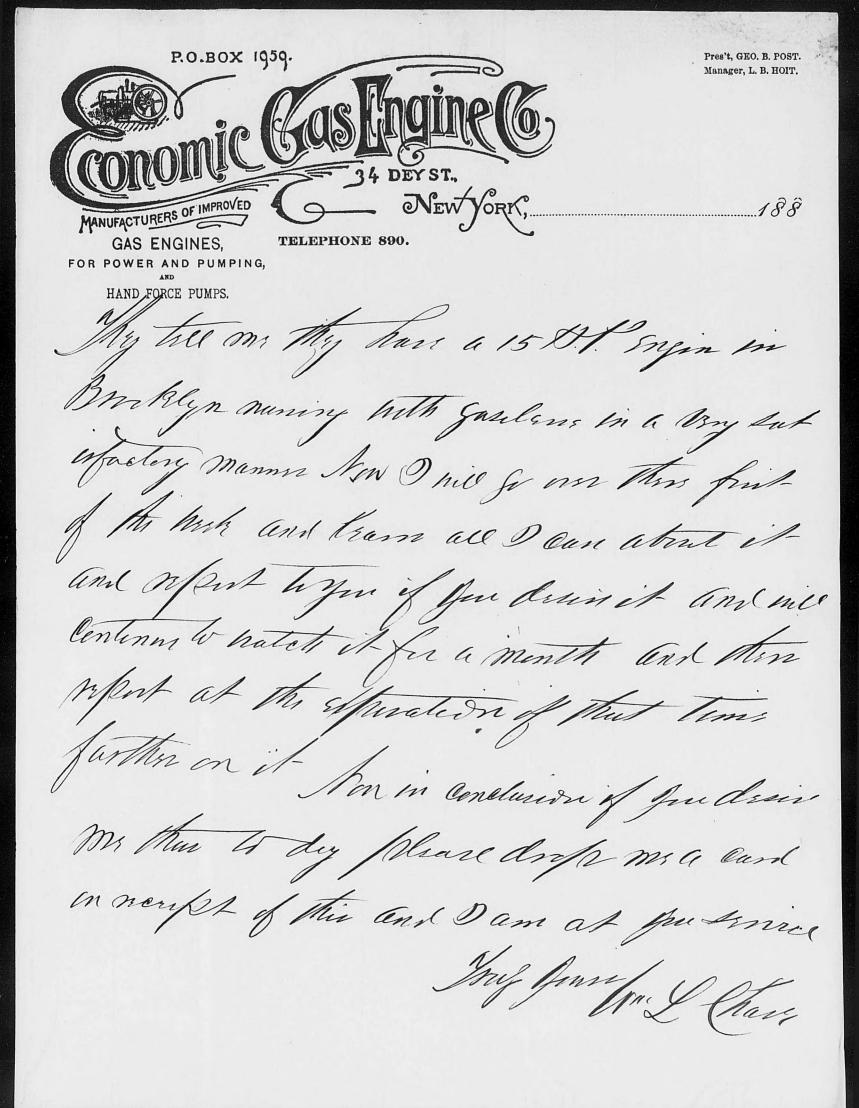
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General Manager,	NORVIN GREEN, President
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ELEVATOR WORKS. STEPHEN A. MORSE. CARLTON M. WILLIAMS. EDWIN F. MORSE. Successors to GLEM & MORSE. MANUFACTURERS AND BUILDERS OF Patent Hubraulic, Steam, Balt and Hand Power OFFICE, 1105 FRANKFORD AVENUE WORKS: hiladelphia, June 20, 1888. Frankford Ave., Wildey & Shackamaxon Sts. Mr. Benjamin Gates, New Lebanon, N. Y. Dear Sirs: - Please pay our Mr. John D. Mattiford Fiftyeight and sixty-one one hundred the dollars (\$58.61), and charge same to our account, and oblige Yours very truly,



by I am gring to say , as I cannot brus to kup fin in when a sufferme as it-is parible for my by by trailing for us, hi furt Count us out and do the but for lan with Them After I Came to the conducion Inites the Korting Conflany in Bash It- and punkl arbed Them if they dure to send on of these Engine to for and They frankly said They him not mady to do be at present. I have gente Sur This would be this refly full have trans They have allempetre the Experiment & failed-I bun on on chance for for out of the at Misset Unless for take the Charles Sygnis Muney futh gusdons - The for objected to an account of small but allow me to say four fur in much from it and I can see no musion why it should Smell word in using it direct then though four Jus machins - I will much a proposition to fin



London - Paris, So Mile Chica Chica Chica Survey of Survey Standard Clevators and Hoisting Machinery, W.O. Hale & Co. Chicago. 36 & 38 Sark Row; New York, Lept 297 1888 BOSTON, PHILADELPHIA, BALTIMORE, PITTSBURGH, SAN-FRANCISCO. Henjamin H. Galis Esg! New Lebana. & Sifin: He will farmisk you Ohe of can 7x12 Baldmin For Engine delimit on bond the can at Turker for the sun of Eight Lundred (Fog) dollar . - This engine is to h min with Froline gas from the Thingfild In marking have in use by your It is understood that in case any attachment is recessary to ensure the working of the Engine with the Gradine setter machine the expense of the same is to he paid by you. We will purish you a competent man to start the Eigene and instruct you has to aspect it. I'm are to pay his rail road fare and long &. penses while about from my his time Lomm in not charge for from the prin ramed about to han a discount of 5% for leach on of the Engine. We granaute the ingine of unable to use it with Fresh hell take

ST. LOUIS, OCT. 10, 1888.

BENJAMIN GATES, ESQ.,
MT. LEBANON,
COLUMBIA CO., N. Y.,

DEAR SIR: ---

WILL YOU HAVE THE COURTESY TO INFORM ME IF YOU CAN PROCURE AN "OLD GRANDFATHER" CLOCK SIMILAR TO THE ONE WHICH YOU SENT OUR MR.

J.C.RICHARDSON SOME YEARS AGO? I SHOULD LIKE A FIRST CLASS ONE, WITH A BRASS FACE IF POSSIBLE, AND IN GOOD ORDER SO THAT IT WILL KEEP GOOD TIME. I DO NOT LIKE TO TROUBLE YOU IN THIS MATTER, BUT THERE IS NO ONE ELSE I KNOW WHO CAN DO SO WELL AS YOURSELF.

THANKING YOU IN ADVANCE FOR THE TROUBLE, BELIEVE ME,

Yours Hurry Cress

W. C. Hale & Co. American Elevator Co. London - Paris. Chicago. Otis Brothers & Co. Standard Elevators of Hoisting Machinery, 36 & 38 Park Row, New York, Oct 11th 1888 BOSTON, PHILADELPHIA, BALTIMORE, PITTSBURGH, SAN-FRANCISCO. Binjanin Gates Esq. New Debarrow N. V. DEW Sir: Heave addise us what decimite and face, and whether flat or eroson, the July ou gas rugine should be. Bwaiting four refly me ermand forms tuly This Brothers 6

ST. LOUIS, NO V. 15, 1888.

BENJAMIN GATES, ESQ. ,

NEW LEBANON, NEW YORK,

DEAR SIR: ---

I AM VERY MUCH OBLIGED TO YOUR FOR WOUR KINDNESS OF THE 12TH.

AND THE TROUBLE YOU HAVE TAKEN FOR ME REGARDING THE CLOCK. I SHALL

SEND YOU A FULL RATE MESSAGE ON SATURDAY SO THAT IT WILL REACH YOU JUST

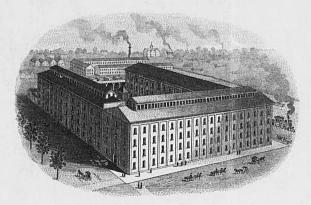
ABOUT THE TIME THIS LETTER DOES. THE CLOCK IS NOT FOR MYSELF AND, WHILE

I HAVE NO DOUBT BUT WHAT THE PRICE WILL BE SATISFACTORY, I WOULD PREFER

TO FIRST ACQUAINT MY FRIEND IN NEW YORK WITH THE PRICE.

AGAIN THANKING YOU FOR YOUR TROUBLE AND KINDNESS IN THE MATTER, I AM.

YOURS YERY ABULY.



THE GOODRICH HARD RUBBER CO.

SUCCESSORS TO THE HARD RUBBER BUSINESS OF THE B.F. GOODRICH CO.

Akron, O. Nov. 24th, 1888.

Benjamin Gates,

Mt. Lebanon, N.Y.

Dear Sir, -

The B.F.Goodrich Co. has requested us to write you concerning hard rubber penholders. We enclose a catalogue herewith and for one dozen assorted quote a discount of 10 % from pages 6 - 12. Page 13, net. If you wish to buy in larger quantities to sell again, we will submit special discounts.

We await your further advices and hope to have the pleasure of receiving an order.

Very truly yours,

The Goodrich Hard Rubber Co.

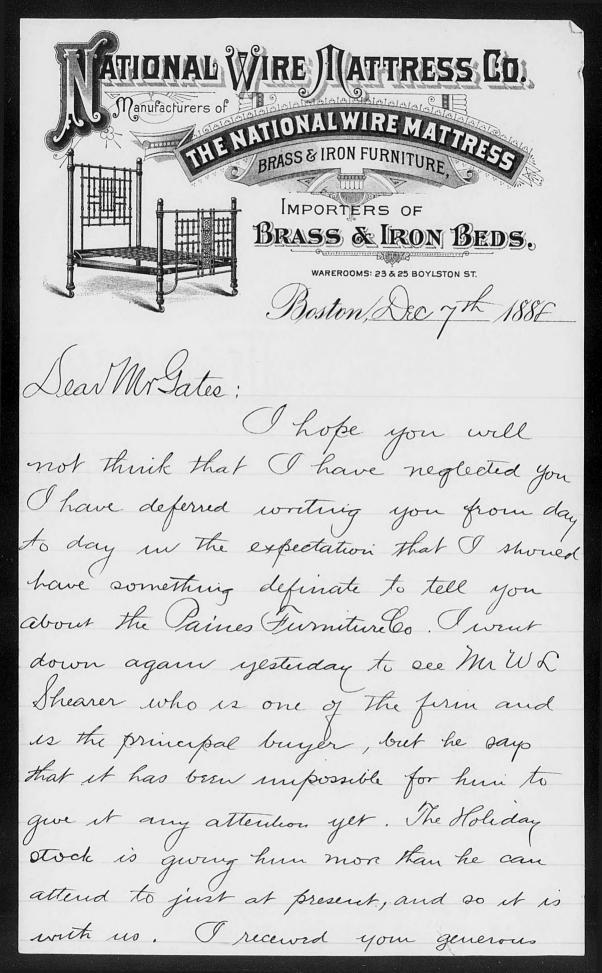
M.

Thatham. W. of. 18.26. 88. Bry Fater Erg. I muchistand That The Rumber had the misfortune to mak The bowl of your closet -Canad by plipping on a step laddernot Know to what extent it is dans aged. Will you kindly look it our land let me know what will be necessary to make it perfectly polisfactory to you, which we will undestake to do Registing the trouble it may cause you. I am Philo B. Blings.

CABLE ADDRESS, "SIRRAH," NEW YORK A. Marris & Co. Dil Mannfacturers, 82 Cortlandt Street, P. O. BOX 142. New York, Decar 1 2 1888 Mh. Beng Gates Mh Lebanon aus. Dranfie Your letter of yesterday is just received. Our Ralesman, elle That Walker is now in our office and he says he got your order for shipment Jany 1st but he omitted to mention the fact when he sent your croler in. He are very sorry that a mistake has been made but as the fault was not

has been made but as the fault was not but out and the oil is now at their retarion we hape you will acceive it and make selllement the same on if the goods had been shipped damy tet. Hoping this will be satisfactory, an semain your way truly

Clockanis V&



Remiliance all right, but you know
Mr Gates of Can be of any service
to you in any way I care nothing
for it except your good will, which
I feel our I have always had.
Will write you again soow.
Your
EABeckwith

Iszizi B. Goleman Elmira, 1.14 48 11th 189

Mr Bujamin Gates Mr Lebanon - my

Bar Friend

your Kind favor of the 9th is received, and in reply the set of Looks for Connecting I sad Pipe from 1/2" to 12" inclusive Cost \$450, and 1/2 don sach of the Gras Mines 1/2" 3/4, 1"-11/4 + 11/2 inch cost \$9,75 - The net prices of the unions is 1/2"-15c-3/4"-18/2" 1" 29c - 11/4" 42c_1/2"-58c as you are the first applicant from your for con Secure by the purchase of the tools and fittings - Soliciting four patronage Jomo Truly Doleman

HAWKINS' PATENT APPLIANCES,

LEAD PIPE JOINTS

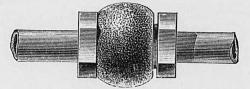


Fig. 1.—General View of Coupling.

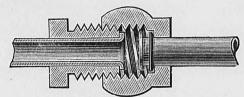
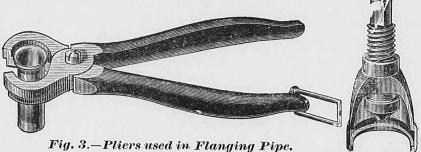


Fig. 2.—Sectional View of Coupling.



-1 tters used in Flunging Fipe.

Fig. 4.—Flange Former.

MANUFACTURED BY

ISAIAH B. COLEMAN,

IRON * FOUNDER * AND * MACHINIST.

ELMIRA, N. Y.



DEAR SIR:

I wish to call your attention to the appliances illustrated, which are for the purpose of making a joint in lead pipes.

The joint, which is shown in perspective and section in Figs. 1 and 2 respectively, is of brass, and consists of two parts, a hub and sleeve screwed together as indicated in Fig. 2. To prepare the pipe for the application of the joint, the pliers, Fig. 3, are first closed about its end, and after the handles are fastened together by the link, the end of the pipe is trimmed off even with the pliers by a knife supplied for the purpose. When this is done the flange former, Fig. 4, is slipped over the jaws of the pliers, which brings the screw plug over the bore of the pipe. The flange former, which is semicircular at the bottom, is provided with a slot which receives the shoulder on the jaws of the pliers, thus holding the two firmly together. The next operation is with a wrench to screw down the plug, the point of which is such a shape as to form a rounding flange on the end of the pipe. It is of course necessary to slip the halves of the joint over the ends of the pipe before flanging, as the enlarged pipe will not enter the bore of the joint.

After having flanged both ends of the pipe, in the way described, the coupling is screwed together, and the ends of the pipe meeting, make a perfect water and air tight union. By close inspection of Fig. 2 it will be noticed that there is a washer which is of iron, between the hub of the coupling and

the flange of the pipe. The joints are made in sizes suitable to join all sizes of lead pipe from $\frac{1}{4}$ to $1\frac{1}{2}$ inch.

The appliances illustrated are especially useful for joining pipes to soda water fountains and beer pumps, in which the pipes are very liable to be broken. A pair of pliers, flange former, knife, pipe cleaner and two wrenches constitute a set of tools for the soda water fountain and beer pumps, and six unions and washers are included in each set.

The appliances for flanging all pipes from ½ to 1½ inch inclusive, consists of a clamp that is fitted for clamping any of the different sizes of pipe from ½ to 1½ inch inclusive and holding them while flanging. The clamp is so constructed that the flange turned on any particular size of pipe is of just the required size to fit the union that will join them. A swage pin and mallet completes the set. These, with two unions for each size of pipe from ½ in. to 1½ in. inclusive, constitutes an outfit. I endeavor to carry a full stock of all sizes of unions, made both from brass and iron. This whole apparatus is so simple, that any man of ordinary intelligence can make a joint in lead pipe without a possibility of a failure. If there is any demand for these articles and appliances in your section, I should be pleased to receive an order from you.

Yours Truly,

I. B. COLEMAN.

ELMIRA, N. Y.



JOHN CAMPBELL, JR., WOODVILLE P. O., ONTARIO, CANADA, BREEDER AND IMPORTER OF SHORTHORNS AND SHROPSHIRES,

Fairview is 3 hours from Toronto, 3 miles from Woodville Station on the Midland Division of the G. T. R.

Telegraph Office, WOODVILLE

THE FAIRVIEW FLOCK

Was established in 1881, by choice selections from noted English Flocks. Selections from it first exhibited in 1883, since which it has been the most successful Flock in Ontario in producing prize-winners at the Leading Shows.

Woodville, Ont., May 2101- 1,889 Am Gates
hount- Lehamon N. G.
Dear Fir

velich reads: Dout- Ship lands hvonday, Await-my letter of this date. your letter also is to hand but no instructions when to slip, so I have thought it better to forward them to-day, from Lornwille via Port Hope and Chamlotte. I have made out affidavit as required, and forwarded it. With the sheep I have sent a sach of feed and one of manfolds to feed on the way also a pail to water them. I trust- They will reach you in good condition. Let me hear from you as soon as convenient

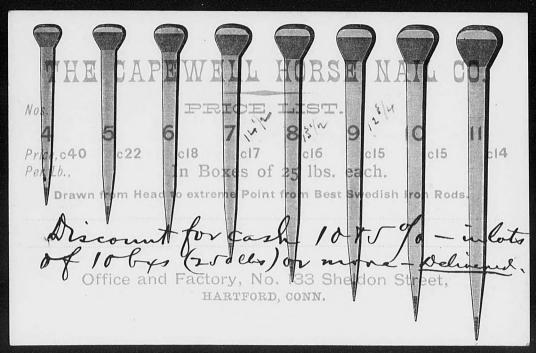
on their armiral John Campbell In

The Capewell Horse Mail Company,

133 Sheldon Street,

Hartford, Conn., May 21. 1889

Friend
Replying to your letter of 22 uns,
we enclose on price list, with cash Jake in lets
of 10 bys (200 lbs) or more delivered at Shaker Village Depot, Many
(10+5%)
Very truly, C. A. Mason



The Superiority of the Gapewell Horse Nails

AS DEMONSTRATED IN ACTIVE SERVICE, IS FULLY SUSTAINED.

THEY NEVER CRIMP in driving in the hardest hoof, are flexible to twist and clinch, holding the clinch against any strain in service.

THEY ARE THE "BEST DRIVING NAIL," being the smoothest in finish from head to point.

THEY ARE UNIFORM in length, breadth, and thickness.

THEY NEVER SPLIT IN DRIVING.

THEY NEVER BREAK UNDER THE HEADS—holding the shoe until it is worn out.

THEY ARE MADE FROM THE BEST SWEDISH IRON RODS, especially imported, the quality of which is further improved in increased compactness, tenacity, and uniformity of temper, under the new and peculiar process of manufacture only known to this Company's method.

THEY ARE DRAWN FROM HEAD TO POINT, and are superior in all respects, having every requisite of form, finish, temper, tenacity, and uniformity of size that the blacksmith demands.

LIB 89, 2.1.146

DUNHAM HOSIERY CO. VALENTINE KNITTING CO TUNXIS WORSTED CO. STARK KNITTING CO. ONECO M'F'G CO. PECKHAM M'F'G CO. AND OTHER WELL KNOWN MILLS. A. S. Haight, Manufacturers' Agent. 119 Tranklin St. New York, March 25th, 1889. INREPLY TO YOURS ON inst Benjamin Gates, Mount Lebanon, N. Y. Dear Sir: I have learned that the town of New Lebanon went Republican by a very handsome majority. I feel like congratulating you as well as the town. Will you kindly tell me what you are using in the way of fertilizers, where you obtain the same, and what it costs? I cannot get enough at New Lebanon Centre to meet my requirements. occured to me that your experience would enable me to secure the most desirable thing. Will thank you for the information and reciprocate as opportunity offers. Let me also inquire whether or no, in case you have not yet ordered your supply, you would be willing to add to your requirements sufficient to supply me. In that case I will advise you further on receipt of reply. Very truly yours,



In reply to yours of

GRAIN MERCHANTS.

Mr. Benj. Gates, Mt. Lebanon, N. Y.

Dear Sir .-

Enclosed we hand you bill of car load of meal shipped you yesterday. We have prepaid the freight on this to Chatham, N. Y., and you will have to pay the freight from Chatham to your station. When you do so, please send us the expense bill, and we will credit it on your account.

Yours truly,

Ft. Orange Milling Co.

A. FRED. BROWN.

Dictated by C.B.W.

Enc .

NO. 165 PEARL STREET.

New York, Nov.21/89

Mr. Benjamin Gates

New Lebanon, N. Y.

Dear Sir:-

We quote you best Alcoholat one dollar and ninety six cents (\$1.96) per gallon.

Soliciting your esteemed order, we are,

Yours truly,

James A. Webb & Son

Dictated

ABARDOT, PREST. E. BIARDOT, WCEPREST. O. BIARDOT, TREAS. WT SEIDEL, SECY.

THO BRANCO AND RICAN ROOD CO.

SPECIALTY OF SOUPS AND FOOD

AND FOOD

OFFICE & WAREHOUSE, 42 WEST BROADWAY,

CABLE ADDRESS BRISKET NEW YORK.

SOUPS IN CANS. SOUPS IN GLASS.

Mr. Benjamin Gates,

Mount Lebanon, N. Y.

pear Sir:-

We have your esteemed favor of the 3rd and thank you for your order and also for your check for \$10.50 which was enclosed.

We will ship you by Harlem Railroad the dozen gallon cans you ordered and hope you will be well pleased with them. The directions are very simple, the only thing to be done is to open the can pour the contents into a stew pan and warm them up. As soon as the soup is warm it is ready to serve; do not add any water or seasoning unless you find it necessary.

Soliciting your further trade, we are,

Yours very truly,

The Franco American Food Co.

Franco American Food Co